**Beginner Verb List Stem Forms – Noji (Anki) Format**

This is a list of every Stem Form for every verb on my Beginner Verb List, separated by theme. The list is formatted so that you can easily make flash cards in the Noji (Anki) app in big batches.

**How to Use with Noji (Anki)**

1. Open the app, and click the blue “Create” button near the top left of the page, then select “Create Deck” from the drop-down menu.
2. It’ll prompt you to name the deck. I recommend you name the decks according to the themes I’m using to organize the verbs—“Daily,” “Work and Tasks,” and so on.
3. Once you name the deck, a blank deck will be created in your home page. Click on it. This will take you to a page where you can add cards.
4. This will take you to the page where you can add cards to the deck. Click “Import from Quizlet or CSV.” This will take you to a new page with a text box.
5. Copy and Paste the content from this document into the text box, one section at a time. Make sure you don’t include the bolded title of each section, because it’ll confuse the formatting.
6. Once you’ve copy/pasted a section, click “Import.” Then you’re done—the deck will be created.
7. Repeat this process for eac section of this document. Also, don’t forget that you can go into the settings for each deck and modify your settings based on how you want to study.

The app doesn’t appear to include certain formatting information when you batch create cards by copy/pasting like this—most importantly, it doesn’t keep Superscripting. This, of course, is a huge pain in the ass because we use Superscripting to denote tone. When the tone notation is not superscripted the whole thing is cluttered and harder to read.

I don’t have an easy fix for this—it’s just a problem in the app. This is why I stopped superscripting the tone notation in this document after a few pages. The only way to fix it is by manually adding the superscripting back to the cards after you import them—Noji has its own little word processor for making and editing cards, and you can use it to add superscripting.

Alternatively, you can just download my version of these decks—assuming the “Library” function of Noji is still up and running by the time you read this. The app appears to have had problems making this function work in the past, so fingers crossed. I’ll be sharing these decks to the library after I upload them for myself and fix the superscripting, so try searching for them in the library if you want to spare yourself the work of uploading/fixing your own copies of these decks.

**Why Stem Forms?**

Because of how flexible Cherokee words are, and how much they change from one context to another, it complicates the typical process of making lists of vocabulary words to study and memorize. When a word can change so much from one sentence to another, what exactly should you put on a *flash card* to memorize?

For verbs, I think the best answer to that question is bare Stem Forms, without Pronomials or Tense Suffixes attached—at least at first. The Stem Forms are the most “flash-cardable” version of a verb. If you know where the Stem begins and ends, and you know your other Morphemes (Pronomials, Prepronomials, Tense Suffixes) and where to put them, then you know everything you need to know in order to use the verb in any given Person or Tense.

In my experience, I had a really hard time learning verbs by studying fully conjugated Index Forms. I would learn how to say the finished Index Forms just fine, but it left me feeling generally unable to use the verb productively outside of the specific Index Forms I’d memorized. Studying Index Forms makes it harder to see the core of the verb as the “Building Block” that it is, where the “seams” are. I would forget important things about how different tenses were formed, because I would only feel familiar with the Tenses and Persons of the Index Forms I’d studied. I wouldn’t be able to remember whether a verb’s Stem began with a vowel or not—things like that.

There are two possible solutions to this: 1) either make fully conjugated Index Form cards for every conceivable Person and Tense you can think of, or 2) study at the Stem Form level first. The latter is way more efficient, for obvious reasons.

You *absolutely* should move on to studying fully conjugated Index Forms for a verb once you’ve memorized the Stem Forms by heart, of course. And once you’re comfortable with the most common Index Forms, you should move on to studying the verb in the context of fully formed sentences. All of that is still important—I don’t want to discourage you from studying Index Forms. I just think it makes more sense to *begin* studying verbs by memorizing Stem Forms.

In any other language, you acquire vocabulary by memorizing words, then you practice using the words in sentences. In Cherokee, the best analogue to this process is studying Stem Forms first, then studying how to form fully conjugated versions of the verb (which is equivalent to using the Stems to form “sentences,” since fully conjugated verbs express complete ideas), and then move on to studying how the verb works with other words around it in a true Cherokee sentence.

That’s just my opinion on it, though—your brain may work differently from mine, and another strategy may work better for you. But this is what I think makes the most sense, and what has worked best for me.

**How I Label Stem Forms**

 **PRC** Present Continuous Stem

 **NCMP** Incompletive Stem

 **NCMP+** Incompletive Plus Stem(NCMP and PRC are identical)

 **CMP** Completive Stem

 **N/CMP** “Pletive” Stem(NCMP and CMP are identical)

 **N/CMP+** “Pletive” Plus Stem(PRC, NCMP, and CMP are all identical)

 **IMM** Immediate Stem

 **INF** Infinitive Stem

**Other Labels**

 **[ B ]** “Set B” Verb. This label means the verb is Idealized Esoterically, and so follows a different paradigm for how Pronomials are used. In other

words, it’s a “Set B” verb, and the typical Index Forms you’re used to

seeing will use Set B instead of Set A. **If you *don’t* see this label, think**

**of the verb as a “Set A” verb.**

**Bound Prepronomials:** If a verb requires a particular Prepronomial, I’ll include that Prepronomial in brackets after the Stem Form, like this: [de33], or [wi2].

**Singular, Nonsingular, or Plural Verbs:** If a particular verb is only ever seen with one particular category of Pronomials in terms of number—i.e., the verg is *only* used for Singular persons, or *only* used for 3+ Persons, etc., I will label each Stem Form with the relevant number in brackets as follows:

 [1] Singular (verb only used with Singular Pronomials).

 [1-2] Non-Plural (verb only used with Singular or Dual Pronomials).

 [2+] Nonsingular (verb only used with Dual or Plural Pronomials).

 [3+] Plural (verb only used with Plural Pronomials).

**/a21/ and /g/:** If a verb uses /g/ in the 3rd Person Singular, you’ll usually see an /a/ vowel in Parentheses at the beginning of the Stem—this is the primary way I distinguish between verbs that take /a21/ or /g/ in the 3rd Person Singular.

**/h/ and /?/ Alternation:** I don’t note whether /h/ or /?/ Alternation takes place in any of these cards. I couldn’t come up with a way to note it that didn’t make each card feel over cluttered with information. You’ll just need to check the CED. Eventually you’ll develop a strong intuition for when and where it happens, but until then you’ll have to double check the CED Index Forms if you want to be sure.

**Feelings and Conditions**

-sga32h- (Be) Afraid, NCMP+

-sga32l- (Be) Afraid, CMP

-sga11?i2hi2 (Be) Afraid, IMM

-sga11?i2sdi2 (Be) Afraid, INF

-hna23lv32ha2 (Be) Angry, PRC [B]

-hna23lv32s- (Be) Angry, N/CMP [B]

-hna22lv23hi2 (Be) Angry, IMM [B]

-hna22lv11di23?i2 (Be) Angry, INF [B]

-a2li22he23li32g- (Be) Happy, Grateful, NCMP+

-a2li22he23li32j- (Be) Happy, Grateful, CMP

-a2li22he22li11gi2 (Be) Happy, Grateful, IMM

-a2li22he23li3sdi2 (Be) Happy, Grateful, INF

-yo33si23ha2 (Be) Hungry, PRC [B]

-yo33si22sg- (Be) Hungry, NCMP [B]

-yo33si23sa3hn- (Be) Hungry, CMP [B]

-yo11si23sa2 (Be) Hungry, IMM [B]

-yo11si23so3hdi23?i2 (Be) Hungry, INF [B]

-hdlv33g- (Be) Sick, NCMP+ [B]

-hdlv33j- (Be) Sick, CMP [B]

-hdlv11gi2 (Be) Sick, IMM [B]

-hdlv22?i3sdi2 (Be) Sick, INF [B]

-hlv22sg- (Be) Sleepy, NCMP+

-hlv22hn- (Be) Sleepy, CMP

-hlv23na2 (Be) Sleepy, IMM

-hlv22nv0hdi2 (Be) Sleepy, INF

-ta2de22gi23?a2 (Be) Thirsty, PRC [B]

-ta2de23gi32sg- (Be) Thirsty, NCMP [B]

-ta2de23ga32n- (Be) Thirsty, CMP [B]

-ta2de22gv11ga2 (Be) Thirsty, IMM [B]

-ta2de23go32di23?i2 (Be) Thirsty, INF [B]

-ya2we33g- (Be) Tired, NCMP+ [de33, B]

-ya2we33j- (Be) Tired, CMP [de33, B]

-ya2we11gi2 (Be) Tired, IMM [de33, B]

-ya2we11sdi2 (Be) Tired, INF [de33, B]

-e23hi3sta32ne22h- Hurting, Aching, NCMP+ [B]

-e23hi3sta32ne22l- Hurting, Aching, CMP [B]

-e23hi3sta11na2 Hurting, Aching, IMM [B]

-e23hi3sta32ne2hdi2 Hurting, Aching, INF [B]

-o23hlv3sg- Getting Full, NCMP+

-o23hlv3s- Getting Full, CMP

-o22hlv2hi2 Getting Full, IMM

-o22hlv3hi3sdi2 Getting Full, INF

-ga22na2wo22sg- Warm (Be), NCMP+ [B]

-ga22na2wo22s- Warm (Be), CMP [B]

-ga22na2wo23hi2 Warm (Be), IMM [B]

-ga22na2wo22hi2sdi2 Warm (Be), INF [B]

-(a2)na3wo32ga2 Cold (Be), NCMP+

-(a2)hna3wo32j- Cold (Be), CMP

-(a2)hna2wo11gi2 Cold (Be), IMM

-(a2)hna2wo2sdi2 Cold (Be), INF

**Live, Laugh, Love**

-a2de22ho22sg- (Be) Born, NCMP+

-a2de22ho22s- (Be) Born, CMP

-a2de22hv11ga2 (Be) Born, IMM

-a2de2hdi2 (Be) Born, INF

-a3dlo22yi0hi2h- Crying, NCMP+

-a2dlo22yi0hi2l- Crying, CMP

-a2dlo22yi0hi0ga2 Crying, IMM

-a2dlo22yi0hi0sdi2 Crying, INF

-yo22hu22sg- Dying (Human), NCMP+ [B]

-yo22hu22s- Dying (Human), CMP [B]

-yo22hu23hi2 Dying (Human), IMM [B]

-yo22hu22hi2sdi2 Dying (Human), INF [B]

-(a2)li22hwo33g- Dying (Nonhuman), NCMP+

-(a2)li22hwo33j- Dying (Nonhuman), CMP

-(a2)li22hwo11gi2 Dying (Nonhuman), IMM

-(a2)li22hwo11sdi2 Dying (Nonhuman), INF

-ye22ti0sg- Laughing, NCMP+ [B]

-ye22ti0s- Laughing, CMP [B]

-ye23ti0sa2 Laughing, IMM [B]

-ye22ti0sdi23?i2 Laughing, INF [B]

-e23h- Be, Exist, NCMP+

-e3hn- Be, Exist, CMP

-e23hi2 Be, Exist, IMM

-e11hi0sdi23?i2 Be, Exist, INF

-(a2)ne22l- Live At, Reside, NCMP+

-(a2)ne23la3d- Live At, Reside, CMP

-(a2)ne23li2 Live At, Reside, IMM

-(a2)ne23la3di11sdi23?i2 Live At, Reside, INF

-ge22yu33ha2 Love (It), PRC [B]

-ge22yu33s- Love (It), N/CMP [B]

-ge22yu23hi2 Love (It), IMM [B]

-ge22yu0hdi2 Love (It), INF [B]

-li23da32sdi23ha2 Making a Mistake, PRC [B]

-li23da32sdi22sg- Making a Mistake, NCMP [B]

-li23da32sta2n- Making a Mistake, CMP [B]

-li22da11sda2 Making a Mistake, IMM [B]

-li23da32sdo2hdi2 Making a Mistake, INF [B]

-a2li33go23ha2 (Be) Together, PRC [B]

-a2li33go22s- (Be) Together, N/CMP [B]

-a2li11go23hi2 (Be) Together, IMM [B]

-a2li11go0hdi23?i2 (Be) Together, INF [B]

-a2tv2sg- Growing, NCMP+

-a2tv2s- Growing, CMP

-a2tv2hi2 Growing, IMM

-a2tv2hi2sdi2 Growing, INF

-a2da2?nv2?a2 Moving, PRC

-a2da2?nv22sg- Moving, NCMP

-a2da2?nv11s- Moving, CMP

-a2da2?nv23na2 Moving, IMM

-a2da2?nv11sdi2 Moving, INF

-a2ne23la3di2?a2 Get Married, PRC

-a2ne23la3di11sg- Get Married, NCMP

-a2ne23la3d- Get Married, CMP

-a2ne22la3da2 Get Married, IMM

-a2ne23la3di22sdi2 Get Married, INF

**Knowledge, Thought**

-v22ke22wa0sg- Forget (It), NCMP+ [B]

-v22ke22wa0s- Forget (It), CMP [B]

-v22ke23wa2 Forget (It), IMM [B]

-v22ke22wa0sv11sdi23i2 Forget (It), INF [B]

-a22nv0t- Know (It), N/CMP+ [B]

-a22nv0ta2di11di23?i2 Know (It), INF [B]

-ga0ta2h- Know How To (Do It), N/CMP+

-ga0ta2hi2 Know How To (Do It), IMM

-ga0tv22ni23da32sdi2 Know How To (Do It), INF

-a22hnv0hda2di23?a2 Remember (It), PRC

-a22hnv0hda3di32sg- Remember (It), NCMP

-a22hnv0hda3di32s- Remember (It), CMP

-a22hnv0hda2da2 Remember (It), IMM

-a22hnv0hda2di11sdi2 Remember (It), INF

-a2da22nv0hte23ha2 Think About (It), PRC

-a2da22nv0hte22sg- Think About (It), NCMP

-a2da22nv0hte23hl- Think About (It), CMP

-a2da22nv0htv23la2 Think About (It), IMM

-a2da22nv0hte2hdi2 Think About (It), INF

-e23li3?a2 Think (So), PRC

-e23li32sg- Think (So), NCMP

-e23li32s- Think (So), CMP

-e23hi2 Think (So), IMM

-e11hi0sdi23?i2 Think (So), INF

-o22hli0g- Understand (It), NCMP+

-o22hli0j- Understand (It), CMP

-o22hli0gi2 Understand (It), IMM

-o22hli3sdi2 Understand (It), INF

-a2da22hnv0t- Feeling, N/CMP+ [B]

-a2da22hnv0ta2dv11ga2 Feeling, IMM [B]

-a2da22hnv0ta2di11sdi2 Feeling, INF [B]

-lv22gwo0di23ha2 Like (It), PRC [B]

-lv22gwo0di22sg- Like (It), NCMP [B]

-lv22gwo0ta32n- Like (It), CMP [B]

-lv22gwo0da2 Like (It), IMM [B]

-lv22gwo0do2hdi23?i2 Like (It), INF [B]

-o22hi2yu3ha2 Believe (It), PRC [B]

-o22hi2yu33s- Believe (It), N/CMP [B]

-o22hi2yu23hi2 Believe (It), IMM [B]

-o22hi2yu0hdi2 Believe (It), INF [B]

-ye22lv33sg- Perceive (It) So, NCMP+

-ye22lv33hn- Perceive (It) So, CMP

-ye22lv23na2 Perceive (It) So, IMM

-ye23lv32sdi2 Perceive (It) so, INF

**High Use**

-(a3)?lu2hg- Arrive, NCMP+

-(a3)?lu2hj- Arrive, CMP

-(a3)?lu2hgi2 Arrive, IMM

-(a3)lu3hi3sdi2 Arrive, INF

-a22li0sdi23ha2 Become, Happen, PRC [ni2]

-a22li0sdi22sg- Become, Happen, NCMP [ni2]

-a22li0sta2n- Become, Happen, CMP [ni2]

-a22li0sda2 Become, Happen, IMM [ni2]

-a22li0sdo2hdi23?i2 Become, Happen, INF [B]

-a22li0sta32ne22h- Happening to (It), NCMP+ [B]

-a22li0sta32ne22l- Happening to (It), CMP [B]

-a22li0sta11si2 Happening to (It), IMM [B]

-a22li0sta11ne3hdi2 Happening to (It), INF [B]

-a2dv33ne22h- Do (It), NCMP+ [ni2]

-a2dv33ne22l- Do (It), CMP [ni2]

-a2dv11ga2 Do (It), IMM [ni2]

-a2dv11ne0hdi2 Do (It), INF [i33y]

-e33g- Go, NCMP+

-e33nv22s- Go, CMP

-e33s- Go, CMP (Future)

-e11na2 Go, IMM

-e11nv11sdi2 Go, INF

-a2du22li23ha2 Want (It), PRC [B]

-a2du22li22sg- Want (It), NCMP [B]

-a2du22lv22h- Want (It), CMP [B]

-a2du23la2 Want (It), IMM [B]

-a2du22hlv0hdi2 Want (It), INF [B]

-e23do32h- Be There, NCMP+

-e23do32l- Be There, CMP

-e23da2 Be There, IMM

-e23da32sdi2 Be There, INF

-hni23gv32g- Need (It), NCMP+ [B]

-hni23go3s- Need (It), CMP [B]

-hni22go11hi2 Need (It), IMM [B]

-hni23gv3?i2sdi2 Need (It), INF [B]

-a2hni2gi3?a2 Leaving, Starting, PRC

-a2hni23gi32sg- Leaving, Starting, NCMP

-a2hni3gi32s- Leaving, Starting, CMP

-a2hni2gi2 Leaving, Starting, IMM

-a3hni3gi11sdi2 Leaving, Starting INF

-a2di2ha2 Saying (It), PRC

-a2di22sg- Saying (It), NCMP

-a2dv22hn- Saying (It), CMP

-a2da2 Saying (It), IMM

-a2ti0di2 Saying (It), INF

-(a2)we3?a2 Saying (It), Making Sound, PRC [ni2]

-(a2)we11sg- Saying (It), Making Sound, NCMP [ni2]

-(a2)we11s- Saying (It), Making Sound, CMP [ni2]

-(a2)wi2 Saying (It), Making Sound, IMM [ni2]

-(a2)we11sdi2 Saying (It), Making Sound, INF [i33y]

-o11se2h- Saying (It) to Him, NCMP+

-o11se22l- Saying (It) to Him, CMP

-o11si2 Saying (It) to Him, IMM

-o11se3hdi2 Saying (It) to Him, INF

-v33ne22h- Doing (It) to Someone, NCMP+ [ni2]

-v33ne22l- Doing (It) to Someone, CMP [ni2]

-v33na2 Doing (It) to Someone, IMM [ni2]

-v11ne2hdi2 Doing (It) to someone, INF [i22yx33]

**SENSES**

-a2tv22gi3?a2 Hear (It), PRC

-a2tv22gi33sg- Hear (It), NCMP

-a2tv23ga32n- Hear (It), CMP

-a2tv22gv11ga2 Hear (It), IMM

-a2tv23go32di2 Hear (It), INF

-go22hwa0hti23ha2 See (It), PRC

-go22hwa0hti22sg- See (It), NCMP

-go22h- See (It), CMP

-go22hwa0htv22h- See (It), CMP

-go11hwa2hta2 See (It), IMM

-go22hwa0htv3hdi2 See (It), INF

-wa2wa0sv32g- Smell (It), NCMP+ [B]

-wa2wa0sv32j- Smell (It), CMP [B]

-wa2wa0sv11gi2 Smell (It), IMM [B]

-wa2wa0sv22sdi2 Smell (It), INF [B]

-a2tv23da32sdi23ha2 Listen to (It), PRC

-a2tv23da32sdi22sg- Listen to (It), NCMP

-a2tv23da32sta2n- Listen to (It), CMP

-a2tv22da11sda2 Listen to (It), IMM

-a2tv22da11sdo2hdi2 Listen to (It), INF

-a2ga0to23sdi3ha2 Look at, Watch (It), PRC

-a2ga0to23sdi32sg- Look at, Watch (It), NCMP

-a2ga0to23sta3n- Look at, Watch (It), CMP

-a2ga0to23sda2 Look at, Watch (It), IMM

-a2ga0to23sdo3hdi2 Look at, Watch (It), INF

**Learning and Classroom**

-a23hne3hlv0hdi23ha Interpret, Translate (It), PRC

-a23hne3hlv0hdi22sg- Interpret, Translate (It), NCMP

-a23hne3hlv0hta2n- Interpret, Translate (It), CMP

-a23hne3hlv0da2 Interpret, Translate (It), IMM

-a23hne3hlv0hdo2hdi2 Interpret, Translate (It), INF

-a2de22hlo2gwa2?- Learn (It), CMP+

-a2de22hlo3hgwa32sg- Learn (It), NCMP

-a2de22hlo2hgwa2 Learn (It), IMM

-a2de22hlo2hgwa11sdi2 Learn (It), INF

-go22li23ye3?a2 Read, Examine (It), PRC

-go22li23ye32sgv- Read, Examine (It), NCMP

-go22li23ye3?- Read, Examine (It), CMP

-go22li23ya2 Read, Examine (It), IMM

-go22li23ye32di2 Read, Examine (It), INF

-a2de22hyo23hv3sg- Teach (It), NCMP+ [de33]

-a2de22hyo23hn- Teach (It), CMP [de33]

-a2de22hyo22hv11ga2 Teach (It), IMM [de33]

-a2de23hyo3hdi2 Teach (It), INF [di22]

-o22hwe22li23?a2 Write (It), PRC

-o22hwe23li32sg- Write (It), NCMP

-o22hwe23la32n- Write (It), CMP

-o22hwe22lv11ga2 Write (It), IMM

-o22hwe23lo32di2 Write (It), INF

-sdu3?i2?a Open (It), PRC

-sdu3?i11sg- Open (It), NCMP

-sdu3?i11s- Open (It), CMP

-sdu2?i2 Open (It), IMM

-sdu2?i11sdi2 Open (It), INF

-x3sdu32hv2sg- Close (It), NCMP+

-x3sdu32hn- Close (It), CMP

-sdu11hv11g- Close (It), IMM

-sdu11di2 Close (It), INF

**Work and Tasks I**

-a33ne33hlv0hdi23ha2 Attempt, Try (It), PRC

Usage Note about *anehlhdiha,* Attempt (It) This verb also gets used to mean something similar to “studying,” as in “I’ve been trying [to learn] to speak Cherokee”

-a33ne33hlv0hdi22sg- Attempt, Try (It), NCMP

-a33ne33hlv0hta2n- Attempt, Try (It), CMP

-a11ne11hlv0da2 Attempt, Try (It), IMM

-a11ne33hlv0hdo2hdi2 Attempt, Try (It), INF

-sgwa2di23?a2 Finish (It), PRC

-sgwa2di22sg- Finish (It), NCMP

-sgwa2d- Finish (It), CMP

-sgwa2da2 Finish (It), IMM

-sgwa2di11sdi2 Finish (It), INF

-a2da2le23ni3ha2 It’s Beginning, PRC

-a2da2le22ni22sg- It’s Beginning, PRC

-a2da2le22nv22h- It’s Beginning, CMP

-a2da2le23na2 It’s Beginning, IMM

-a2da2le2hnv0di2 It’s Beginning, INF

-a2dv22nv3?i0sdi23ha2 Get Ready for, Prepare (It), PRC

-a2dv22nv3?i0sdi22sg- Get Ready for, Prepare (It), NCMP

-a2dv22nv3?i0sta2n- Get Ready for, Prepare (It), CMP

-a2dv22nv1?i0sda2 Get Ready for, Prepare (It), IMM

-a2dv22nv2?i0sdo3hdi2 Get Ready for, Prepare (It), INF

-sde23li3ha2 Helping (Him), PRC

-sde33li22sg- Helping (Him), NCMP

-sde33lv22h- Helping (Him), CMP

-sde23la2 Helping (Him), IMM

-sde23yo32sdi2 Helping (Him), INF

-a22li0sde23li3ha2 Helping, PRC

-a22li0sde33li22sg- Helping, NCMP

-a22li0sde33lv22h- Helping, CMP

-a22li0sde23la2 Helping, IMM

-a22li0sde23yo32sdi2 Helping, INF

-o22hlv22sg- Make (It), NCMP+

-o22hlv22hn- Make (It), CMP

-o22hlv23na2 Make (It), IMM

-o22hlv22nv0hdi2 Make (It), INF

-yo3hi2sdi23ha2 Take a Break, PRC

-yo3hi2sdi22sg- Take a Break, NCMP

-yo3hi2sta2n- Take a Break, CMP

-yo2hi2sda2 Take a Break, IMM

-yo2hi2sdo2hdi2 Take a Break, INF

**Work and Tasks II**

-v0hdi3ha2 Use (It), PRC

-v0hdi22sg- Use (It), NCMP

-v0hta2n- Use (It), CMP

-v2hda2 Use (It), IMM

-v0do3hdi2 Use (It), INF

-lv23hwi0sda22ne2h- Work, NCMP+ [de33, B]

-lv23hwi0sda22ne22l- Work, CMP [de33, B]

-lv23hwi0sda11si2 Work, IMM [de33, B]

-lv23hwi0sda11ne2hdi2 Work, INF [di22, B]

-a22li0so23sdi3ha2 Aiming, Setting a Goal, PRC

-a22li0so23sdi33sg- Aiming, Setting a Goal, NCMP

-a22li0so23sta3n- Aiming, Setting a Goal, CMP

-a22li0so23sda2 Aiming, Setting a Goal, IMM

-a22li0so23sdo3hdi Aiming, Setting a Goal, INF

-a22li0sgwa2di3?a2 It’s Ending, PRC

-a22li0sgwa2di22sg- It’s Ending, NCMP

-a22li0sgwa3d- It’s Ending, CMP

-a22li0sgwa3da2 It’s Ending, IMM

-a22li0sgwa2di11sdi2 It’s Ending, INF

-a2dla2nv23da3?de22h- Have Time (for It), NCMP+ [B]

-a2dla2nv23da3?de22l- Have Time (for It), CMP [B]

-a2dla2nv22da2di11si2 Have Time (for It), IMM [B]

-a2dla2nv22da2?de3hdi2 Have Time (for It), INF [B]

-a2hli3?i2li23do32h- It’s Taking Time, NCMP+

-a2hli3?i2li23do32l- It’s Taking Time, CMP

-a2hli3?i2li23da2 It’s Taking Time, IMM

-a2hli2?i2li23da32sdi2 It’s Taking Time, INF

-go22hni23yo32g- Late (Being), NCMP+ [B]

-go22hni23yo32j- Late (Being), CMP [B]

-go22hni22yo11gi2 Late (Being), IMM [B]

-go22hni23yo3sdi2 Late (Being), INF [B]

-v22nv33- Hurry, N/CMP+ [B]

-v22nv11gi2 Hurry, IMM [B]

-v22nv11sdi2 Hurry, INF [B]

-a2le22hwi2sdi3ha2 Stopping, PRC

-a2le22hwi2sdi22sg- Stopping, NCMP

-a2le22hwi2sta2n- Stopping, CMP

-a2le22hwi2sda2 Stopping, IMM

-a2le22hwi2sdo3hdi2 Stopping, INF

-a2le22wi2sdo3hdi3ha2 Stopping (It), PRC

-a2le22wi2sdo3hdi33sg- Stopping (it), NCMP

-a2le22wi2sdo3hta3n- Stopping (it), CMP

-a2le22wi2sdo3hda2 Stopping (it), IMM

-a2le22hwi2sdo3hdo3hdi2 Stopping (it), INF

**Talking**

-ta2yo23hi3h- Ask (for It), NCMP+

-ta2yo22hl- Ask (for It), CMP

-ta2yo23ha2 Ask (for It), IMM

-ta2yo22sdi2 Ask (for It), INF

-a2tv23dv33hv2sg- Asking (It), NCMP+

-a2tv23dv33hn- Asking (It), CMP

-a2tv22dv22hv11ga2 Asking (It), IMM

-a2tv23ti0di2 Asking (It), INF

-a2hli2no22he23ha2 Conversing, PRC [de33]

-a2hli2no22he22sg- Conversing, NCMP [de33]

-a2hli2no22he22hl- Conversing, CMP [de33]

-a2hli2no22hv23la2 Conversing, IMM [de33]

-a2hli2no22he2hdi2 Conversing, INF [di22]

-(a2)hne33g- Answering, Speaking, NCMP+

-(a2)hne33j- Answering, Speaking, CMP

-(a2)hne11gi2 Answering, Speaking, IMM

-(a2)hne22sdi2 Answering, Speaking, INF

-(a2)we33hli2ha2 Joking, Teasing, PRC

-(a2)we33hli22sg- Joking, Teasing, NCMP

-(a2)we33hlv22hn- Joking, Teasing, CMP

-(a2)we11hlv23na2 Joking, Teasing, IMM

-(a2)we11hlv3hdi2 Joking, Teasing, INF

-(a2)wo33ni2ha2 Speaking, PRC

-(a2)wo33ni22sg- Speaking, NCMP

-(a2)wo33ni22s- Speaking, CMP

-(a2)wo11ni23hi2 Speaking, IMM

-(a2)wo11ni23hi3sdi2 Speaking, INF

-a2dlv23qwa0sg- Bragging, NCMP+

-a2dlv23qwa0s- Bragging, CMP

-a2dlv23qwa2 Bragging, IMM

-a2dlv23qwi3sdi2 Bragging, INF

-a2tsi0sgo33?v2sg- Lying, NCMP+

-a2tsi0sgo33n- Lying, CMP

-a2tsi0sgo3?v11ga2 Lying, IMM

-a2tsi0go11di2 Lying, INF

-a2ti2yo23hi3h- Arguing, NCMP+

-a2ti2yo22hl- Arguing, CMP

-a2ti2yo23ga2 Arguing, IMM

-a2ti2yo23sdi2 Arguing, INF

**Daily I**

-a2da22wo3?- Bathing, CMP+

-a2da22wo33sg- Bathing, NCMP

-a2da22wo23ja2 Bathing, IMM

-a2da22wo11sdi2 Bathing, INF

-hwa2sg- Buying (It), NCMP+ [B]

-hwa2s- Buying (It), CMP [B]

-hwa2hi2 Buying (It), IMM [B]

-hwa3hi3sdi2 Buying (It), INF [B]

-hya2ni3ha2 Calling, Inviting, Receiving (Him), PRC

-hya2ni22sg- Calling, Inviting, Receiving (Him), NCMP

-hya2nv22h- Calling, Inviting, Receiving (Him), CMP

-hya2na2 Calling, Inviting, Receiving (Him), IMM

-hya2nv0hdi2 Calling, Inviting, Receiving (Him), INF

-(a3)na2di33wi0sg- Crossing It (Road, Bridge), NCMP+ [de33]

-(a3)na2di33wi0s- Crossing It (Road, Bridge), CMP [de33]

-(a3)na3di11hwi2 Crossing It (Road, Bridge), IMM [de33]

-(a3)na2di11hwi3sdi2 Crossing It (Road, Bridge), INF [di22]

-a2li0sda32yv22hv2sg- Dining, NCMP+

-a2li0sda32yv22hn- Dining, CMP

-a2li0sda11yv22hv11ga2 Dining, IMM

-a2li0sda11yv0hdi2 Dining, INF

-hi3?li2- Driving, PRC

-hi3?lv33s- Driving, N/CMP

-hi2?lv11sdi2 Driving, INF

-a2da22sda32yv22hv33sg- Cooking a Meal, NCMP+

-a2da22sda32yv22hv22hn- Cooking a Meal, CMP

-a2da22sda11yv22hv11ga2 Cooking a Meal, IMM

-a2da22sda11yv0hdi2 Cooking a Meal, INF

-sv22hi2h- Going to Bed, NCMP+

-sv22hl- Going to Bed, CMP

-sv23ha2 Going to Bed, IMM

-sv22sdi2 Going to Bed, INF

-a2hna2wo3?- Get Dressed, CMP+

-a2hna2wo33sg- Get Dressed, NCMP

-a2hna2wo23ja2 Get Dressed, IMM

-a2hna2wo11sdi2 Get Dressed, INF

**Daily II**

-a2da2we33so22lv23sdi3ha2 Resting, PRC

-a2da2we33so22lv23sdi3sg- Resting, NCMP

-a2da2we33so22lv23sta3n- Resting, CMP

-a2da2we11so23lv3sda2 Resting, IMM

-a2da2we11so23lv3sdo2hdi2 Resting, INF

-a2da22na2ne33sv22hv2sg- Shopping, NCMP+

-a2da22na2ne33sv22hn- Shopping, CMP

-a2da22na2ne11sv22hv11ga2 Shopping, IMM

-a2da22na2ne11sv23hv3sdi2 Shopping, INF

-o23hl- Be at Home, Sitting Around, N/CMP+ [B]

-o23hlv0di2 Be at Home, Sitting Around, INF [B]

-(a2)nv22ga2li3ha2 Clean (It), PRC

-(a2)nv22ga2li22sg- Clean (It), NCMP

-(a2)nv22ga2lv33h- Clean (It), CMP

-(a2)nv22ga2la2 Clean (It), IMM

-(a2)nv22gah2lv0di2 Clean (It), INF

-u22hi2lo33sg- Wash (It), NCMP

-u22hi2lo3?- Wash (It), CMP+

-u22hi2lo23ja2 Wash (It), IMM

-u22hi2lo11sdi2 Wash (It), INF

-ye33g- Waking Up, NCMP+

-ye33j- Waking Up, CMP

-ye11gi2 Waking Up, IMM

-ye2?i2sdi2 Waking Up, INF

-a2di22di3ha2 Get Up (from Bed), PRC

-a2di22di22sg- Get Up (from Bed), NCMP

-a2di22dv2?- Get Up (from Bed), CMP

-a2di23da2 Get Up (from Bed), IMM

-a2di22ti0di2 Get Up (from Bed), INF

-u22da3lv32sg- Plug (it) In, Turn (it) On, NCMP+

-u22da3lv32n- Plug (it) In, Turn (it) On, CMP

-u22da2lv2?v11ga2 Plug (it) In, Turn (it) On, IMM

-u22da2lv11di2 Plug (it) In, Turn (it) On, INF

-u22da2le3?a2 Unplug (it), Turn (it) Off, PRC

-u22da2le33sg- Unplug (it), Turn (it) Off, NCMP

-u22da2le33s- Unplug (it), Turn (it) Off, CMP

-u22da2la2gi2 Unplug (it), Turn (it) Off, IMM

-u22da2le11sdi2 Unplug (it), Turn (it) Off, INF

-jv23stv3sg- Turn on a Light, NCMP+

-jv23sta3n- Turn on a Light, CMP

-jv22stv11ga2 Turn on a Light, IMM

-jv22stv3sdi2 Turn on a Light, INF

**Body Movement and Locatives I**

-a2le22hv3sg- Get Up, NCMP+ [de33]

-a2le22hv3sg- (Special Note) This verb is “Getting Up” as in “getting up from sitting or an involuntary prone position,” not as in “getting up from a voluntary prone position, getting up from bed.”

-a2le22hn- Get Up, CMP [de33]

-a2le33hv11ga2 Get Up, IMM [de33]

-a2le2hdi2 Get Up, INF [di22]

-ya3?- Be Inside (Large Space), N/CMP+

-ya2hi2 Be Inside (Large Space), IMM

-ya0hdi2 Be Inside (Large Space), INF

-a2ja3?- Be Inside (Small Space), N/CMP+ [B]

-a2ja3?v11ga2 Be Inside (Small Space), IMM [B]

-a2jo32di23?i2 Be Inside (Small Space), INF [B]

-(a2)nv33g- Laying Down, Falling from an Upright Position, NCMP+

-(a2)nv33j- Laying Down, Falling from an Upright Position, CMP

-(a2)nv11gi2 Laying Down, Falling from an Upright Position, IMM

-(a2)nv2?i3sdi2 Laying Down, Falling from an Upright Position, INF

-a3?i2 Walking, PRC/IMM

-a3?i2 (Special Note) This verb actually means that something is “going forth in its usual, natural way,” so it can be used to describe pretty much anything moving forward through space—from people “walking” to cars “going” to fish “swimming”—it just means that a thing is moving forth in its most natural way.

-a3?i2s- Walking, N/CMP

-a3?i2sdi2 Walking, INF

-a2tli2 Running, PRC/IMM

-a2tli3s- Running, N/CMP

-a2tli3sdi2 Running, INF

-a2hyu3?i22ne33g- Swimming, NCMP+

-a2hyu3?i22nv33s- Swimming, CMP

-a2hyu2?i2nu11ga2 Swimming, IMM

-a2hyu2?i23nv32sdi2 Swimming, INF

-hla2h- (Be) in an Elevated Position, (Be) Up On Something, NCMP+

-hla2hn- (Be) in an Elevated Position, (Be) Up On Something, CMP

-hla2hv11ga2 (Be) in an Elevated Position, (Be) Up On Something, IMM

-hlo2hdi2 (Be) in an Elevated Position, (Be) Up On Something, INF

-(a3)do32g- (Be) Standing, N/CMP+ [1-2]

-(a2)do22ga2 (Be) Standing, IMM [1-2]

 -(a2)do33gv0hdi23?i2 (Be) Standing, INF [1-2]

-ah2li0ta2de33g- Jumping, NCMP+ [de33]

-ah2li0ta2di23nv32s- Jumping, CMP [de33]

-ah2li0ta2du11ga2 Jumping, IMM [de33]

-ah2li0ta2di23nv32sdi2 Jumping, INF [di22]

**Body Movement and Locatives II**

-ga0tv33le22sg- Going Through (It), NCMP+

-ga0tv33le22s- Going Through (It), CMP

-ga0tv22le23hi2 Going Through (It), IMM

-ga0tv22le23hi3sdi2 Going Through (It), INF

-a2da2yv22la3t- (Be) in View, N/CMP+ [B]

-a2da2yv22la2ti0di2 (Be) in View, INF [B]

-a2ga0ta2hv3?a2 Turning Back, Turning Head or Body, PRC

-a2ga0ta2hv33sg- Turning Back, Turning Head or Body, NCMP

-a2ga0ta2hv33s- Turning Back, Turning Head or Body, CMP

-a2ga0ta2hv23na2 Turning Back, Turning Head or Body, IMM

-a2ga0ta2hv11sdi2 Turning Back, Turning Head or Body, INF

-a2de23li11g- Going Out of View, NCMP+ [wi2, B]

-a2de23li32j- Going Out of View, CMP [wi2, B]

-a2de33li11gi2 Going Out of View, IMM [wi2, B]

-a2de22li11sdi2 Going Out of View, INF [wi2, B]

-(a2)lo22sg- Passing By, NCMP+

-(a2)lo22s- Passing By, CMP

-(a2)lo23hi2 Passing By, IMM

-(a2)lo22hi2sdi2 Passing By, INF

-h- (Be) On the Ground, NCMP+

-hn- (Be) On the Ground, CMP

-hv11ga2 (Be) On the Ground, IMM

-h(vh2)di2 (Be) On the Ground, INF

-a2li0sdv22hlu3sg- Sit Down, NCMP+

-a2li0sdv22hlu3hn- Sit Down, CMP

-a2li0sdv22hlu11ga2 Sit Down, IMM

-a2li0sdv22hlu3sdi2 Sit Down, INF

-a2ja3?v2sg- Getting In (Car), NCMP+

-a2ja32n- Getting In (Car), CMP

-a2ja2?v11ga2 Getting In (Car), IMM

-a2ja32nv11sdi2 Getting In (Car), INF

**First Classificatory Verbs**

-hne2h- Giving it (Neutral), NCMP+

-hne22l- Giving it (Neutral), CMP

-?v2si2 Giving it (Neutral), IMM

-hne3hdi2 Giving it (Neutral), INF

-(a33)ka32ne2h- Giving it (Living), NCMP+

-(a33)ka32ne22l- Giving it (Living), CMP

-(a11)ka11si2 Giving it (Living), IMM

-(a22)ka11ne3hdi2 Giving it (Living), INF

-de33h- Giving it (Long), NCMP+

-de33l- Giving it (Long), CMP

-di11si2 Giving it (Long), IMM

-de33hdi2 Giving it (Long), INF

-(a2)nv33ne2h- Giving it (Flexible), NCMP+

-(a2)nv33ne22l- Giving it (Flexible), CMP

-(a2)nv11si2 Giving it (Flexible), IMM

-(a2)nv11ne3hdi2 Giving it (Flexible), INF

-(a2)ne22hne33h- Giving it (Liquid), NCMP+

-(a2)ne22hne22l- Giving it (Liquid), CMP

-(a2)ne2?v2si2 Giving it (Liquid), IMM

-(a2)ne22hne33di2 Giving it (Liquid), INF

-h- Has it (Neutral), N/CMP+ [B]

-hdi2 Has it (Neutral), INF [B]

-(a22)ka2h- Has it (Living), N/CMP+ [B]

-(a22)ka2hdi2 Has it (Living), INF [B]

-v22y- Has it (Long), N/CMP+ [B]

-v22ye11sdi2 Has it (Long), INF [B]

-na2?- Has it (Flexible), N/CMP+ [B]

-na2?e11sdi2 Has it (Flexible), INF [B]

-ne22h- Has it (Liquid), NCMP+ [B]

-ne2?n- Has it (Liquid), CMP [B]

-ne22hv11ga2 Has it (Liquid), IMM [B]

-ne0hdi2 Has it (Liquid), INF [B]

-gi33?a2 Get, Pick it up (Neutral), PRC

-gi33sg- Get, Pick it up (Neutral), NCMP

-gi33s- Get, Pick it up (Neutral), CMP

-gi2 Get, Pick it up (Neutral), IMM

-gi11sdi2 Get, Pick it up (Neutral), INF

-(a2)ne33?a2 Get, Pick it up (Flex, Living), PRC

-(a2)ne33sg- Get, Pick it up (Flex, Living), NCMP

-(a2)ne33s- Get, Pick it up (Flex, Living), CMP

-(a2)na2gi2 Get, Pick it up (Flex, Living), IMM

-(a2)ne11sdi2 Get, Pick it up (Flex, Living), INF

-yi3ha Get, Pick it up (Long), PRC

-yi22sg- Get, Pick it up (Long), NCMP

-yv22h- Get, Pick it up (Long), CMP

-ya2 Get, Pick it up (Long), IMM

-yi0hdi2 Get, Pick it up (Long), INF

-(a2)ne22gi3?a2 Get, Pick it up (Liquid), PRC

-(a2)ne22gi33sg- Get, Pick it up (Liquid), NCMP

-(a2)ne22gi33s- Get, Pick it up (Liquid), CMP

-(a2)ne23gi2 Get, Pick it up (Liquid), IMM

-(a2)ne22gi11sdi2 Get, Pick it up (Liquid), INF

-gi3?a2 Eat it (Neutral), PRC

-x3gi32sg- Eat it (Neutral), NCMP

-g- Eat it (Neutral), CMP

-ga2 Eat it (Neutral), IMM

-gi11sdi2 Eat it (Neutral), INF

-sdi23gi3?a2 Eat it (Long), PRC

-sdi23gi32sg- Eat it (Long), NCMP

-sdi33g- Eat it (Long), CMP

-sdi23ga2 Eat it (Long), IMM

-sdi23gi32sdi2 Eat it (Long), INF

-(a22)hye3?a2 Eat it (Flexible), PRC

-(a22)hye33sg- Eat it (Flexible), NCMP

-(a22)hya3?- Eat it (Flexible), CMP

-(a22)hya2ga2 Eat it (Flexible), IMM

-(a22)hye11sdi2 Eat it (Flexible), INF

-a2di11ta2sg- Drink, Eat it (Liquid), NCMP+

-a2di22ta2h- Drink, Eat it (Liquid), CMP

-a2di23ta2 Drink, Eat it (Liquid), IMM

-a2di22ta2sdi2 Drink, Eat it (Liquid), INF

**Miscellaneous**

-(a2)lu23lo32g- Lacking (It), N/CMP+

-(a2)lu22lo11gi2 Lacking (It), IMM

-(a2)lu23lo32sdi2 Lacking (It), INF

-hyo2h- Looking for (It), NCMP+

-hya2l- Looking for (It), CMP

-hyo0ga2 Looking for (It), IMM

-ya0sdi2 Looking for (It), INF

-a2dlo22sg- They’re Meeting, NCMP+ [de33, 2+]

-a2dlo22s- They’re Meeting, CMP [de33, 2+]

-a2dlo33hi2 They’re Meeting, IMM [de33, 2+]

-a2dlo22hi2sdi2 They’re Meeting, INF [di22, 2+]

-a2da2nv33sg- Ordering (It), NCMP+

-a2da2nv33s- Ordering (It), CMP

-a2da2nv23la2 Ordering (It), IMM

-a2da2nv23sdi2 Ordering (It), INF

-a33ne22lo23hv3sg- Playing, NCMP+

-a33ne22lo23hn- Playing, CMP

-a33ne22lo23hv32ga2 Playing, IMM

-a33neh22lo0di2 Playing, INF

-go22hwa0htv22hdi3ha2 Showing (It) to Someone, PRC

-go22hwa0htv22hdi22sg- Showing (It) to Someone, NCMP

-go22hwa0htv22ta2n- Showing (It) to Someone, CMP

-go11hwa0htv2da2 Showing (It) to Someone, IMM

-go22hwa0htv22do3hdi2 Showing (It) to Someone, INF

-a2da22hwa2tv22hi23do32h- Visiting Someone, NCMP+

-a2da22hwa2tv22hi23do32l- Visiting Someone, CMP

-a2da22hwa2tv22hi23da2 Visiting Someone, IMM

-a2da22hwa2tv22hi23da32sdi2 Visiting Someone, INF

-so22nv22sg- Hurting, Wounding Someone, NCMP+

-so22nv22hn- Hurting, Wounding Someone, CMP

-so22nv23na2 Hurting, Wounding Someone, IMM

-so22nv22sdi2 Hurting, Wounding Someone, INF

-hlo22sg- Beat Someone in a Game, NCMP+

-hlo22s- Beat Someone in a Game, CMP

-hlo23hi2 Beat Someone in a Game, IMM

-hlo22hi2sdi2 Beat Someone in a Game, INF

-a2gwi2yi3ha2 Paying, PRC

-a2gwi2yi22sg- Paying, NCMP

-a2gwi2ya2 Paying, IMM

-a2gwi2yv0hdi2 Paying, INF

-a2su22ye3?a2 Choosing (It), PRC

-a2su22ye33sg- Choosing (It), NCMP

-a2su22ye33s- Choosing (It), CMP

-a2su22ya22gi2 Choosing (It), IMM

-a2su22ye11sdi2 Choosing (It), INF

-a2se2sdi3ha2 Include (It), PRC

-a2se2sdi33sg- Include (It), NCMP

-a2se2sta3n- Include (It), CMP

-a2se2sda2 Include (It), IMM

-a2se3sdo3hdi2 Include (It), INF

-yo33g- Breaking, Spoiling, Ruining, NCMP+

-yo33j- Breaking, Spoiling, Ruining, CMP

-yo11gi2 Breaking, Spoiling, Ruining, IMM

-yo22sdi2 Breaking, Spoiling, Ruining, INF

**Weather**

-ga22sg- Raining, NCMP+

-ga22hna2n- Raining, CMP

-ga2hnv0di2 Raining, INF

-ga33li2ha2 Sun Shining, PRC

-ga33li22sg- Sun Shining, NCMP

-ga33li22s- Sun Shining, CMP

-ga22li23hi3sdi2 Sun Shining, INF

-hyv22da2gwa2lo3?a2 Thundering, PRC

-hyv22da2gwa3lo32sg- Thundering, NCMP

-hyv22da2gwa2lo3?- Thundering, CMP

-hyv22da2gwa2lo11sdi2 Thundering, INF

-(a2)no22lv33sg- Wind Blowing, NCMP+

-(a2)no22lv33n- Wind Blowing, CMP

-(a2)no22lv11di2 Wind Blowing, INF

-li0si3hg- It’s Dark, N/CMP+ [B]

-di22tle33hg- It’s Hot, N/CMP+ [B]

-hyv22dl- It’s Cold, N/CMP+ [B]

-ga22na2wo22sg- It’s Getting Warm, NCMP+

-ga22na2wo22s- It’s Getting Warm, CMP

-ga22na2wo22hi2sdi2 It’s Getting Warm, INF

-u22ti3ha2 Snowing, PRC

-u22ti22sg- Snowing, NCMP

-u22ta2hn- Snowing, CMP

-u22to2hdi2 Snowing, INF